

Perfecting One's

Islam, Īmān, Hijrah, and Jihād

Fadālah Ibn 'Ubayd al-Ansārī (radiyallāhu 'anh) reported that Rasūlullāh (sallallāhu 'alayhi wa sallam) said during the Farewell Hajj, "Shall I not inform you who the Muslim is? The Muslim is he from whose tongue and hand the Muslims are safe. The mu'min is he whom the people trust with their wealth and lives. The muhājir is he who abandons misdeeds and sins. And the mujāhid is he who exerts himself in obedience to Allah." [Sahih: Reported by Imām Ahmad]

'Amr Ibn 'Abasah (radiyallāhu 'anh) came to Rasūlullāh (sallallāhu 'alayhi wa sallam) and said, "O Rasūlullāh, who is with you upon this matter?" He replied, "A freeman [Abū Bakr] and a slave [Bilāl]." He asked, "What is Islam?" He replied, "Saying good words and feeding the poor." He asked, "What is Īmān?" He replied, "Patience and kindness." He asked, "What Islam is best?" He replied, "He from whose tongue and hand the Muslims are safe." He asked, "What Īmān is best?" He replied, "Good character." He asked, "What hour is best?" He replied, "The last portion of the night." [Part of a hadith reported by Imām Ahmad with a weak isnād; the individual replies have supporting ahādīth.]

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